FUTUREFUEL®

CHEMICAL COMPANY

Superior chemistry. Sustainable fuels.

Our Site History





Company Overview







2,200 acres



600 acres footprint



500+ employees



300+ custom chemicals produced



Biodiesel & Glycerin

/ Began production in 2005

Robust operation capable of processing multiple feedstocks

/ Rated biodiesel capacity of 59M gallons/year

/ Largest producer of biodiesel in Southeastern United States

Certifications:

- / BQ-9000 Producer
- / ISO Registered Facility
- / Certified in California's Low Carbon Fuel Standard



/ Glycerin is a by-product of biodiesel and is sold as one of our Performance Chemicals

/ Low MONG (>80%)

/ Technical (>99%)



Performance Chemicals

FutureChem[®] & FutureSol[®]





Custom Chemicals

- / 49 years of reliable, custom contract manufacturing
- / Fully integrated facilities and full-service site
- / Flexible, responsive, and committed to excellence
- / History of building long-term partnerships with our customers

Experts in providing:

- / Complex organic synthesis
- / Process & project development
- / Process hazard evaluation
- / Concept to commercialization
- / Customer support





GMP Manufacturing

/ GMP qualified 1994-2004

/ Supplied leading pharmaceutical companies with intermediates and APIs

/ GMP ready again

/ Past GMP compliance is significant strength

/ Can support GMP projects for high-value human & veterinary pharmaceuticals

/ Production of a GMP intermediate for leading major pharmaceutical company is currently in progress





Technology Capabilities

- / Extensive process development & synthesis
- / Comprehensive on-site facilities
- / Fully-equipped Analytical Laboratory

Services:

- / Synthesis development including multi-step synthesis
- / Method development, validation
- / Product & process safety testing
- / Complex analytical testing
- **/** Process optimization

Future plans:

/ Kilo lab and pilot plant in planning stages





Synthesis Expertise

Acetoacetylation Acetylation **Acid Chlorides** Acylation Aldol Condensation Alkoxylation Alkylation Alkylation (Reductive) Amidation Amino Acid Derivatives Amino Alkylation Asymmetric Synthesis **Benzoylation** Benzylation

Bromination Carbonylation **Catalytic Reduction** Chemical Reduction Chlorination Chlorosulfonation Condensation Cyclization Decarboxylation Dehalogenation Dehydration Dehydrogenation Diazotization Fliminations

Epoxidation Esterification Etherification Extractions Formylation **Friedel-Crafts** Halogen Replacement **Heterocyclic Chemistry** Hydrobromination Hydroformylation Hydrolysis Hydroxylation Methylation N-Alkylation

Nitrosation **Nucleophilic Substitution O-Alkylation Organometallic Reactions** Oxidation **Phase Transfer Reactions** Polymerization Quaternization Rearrangements **Ring Closure** Saponification Solvolysis Sulfonation Transesterification



Analytical Capabilities

Chromatography

/ Liquid Chromatography (LC)
/ Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS)
/ Gas Chromatography (GC)
/ Gas Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS)
/ Ion Chromatography (IC)



Spectroscopy

- / NMR Spectrometer
- / FT-IR Spectrometers
 - **UV-VIS Spectrophotometers**
- / Inductively Coupled Plasma Optical Emission Spectrometers (ICP-OES)
- / XRF Spectrometer
- / UVF Sulfur Analyzer
- / Particle Size Analyzer
- TOC Analyzer
- / Thermal Analysis
- / Thermogravimetric Analyzer (TGA)
- / Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)

Wet Chemistry

- / Volumetric & Coulometric KF Titrators
- / Auto titrators

Sample Preparation

/ Microwave Digestion System

Miscellaneous

- Bomb Calorimeters
- Cloud & Pour Point Analyzers
- / Flashpoint Analyzers
- / Rancimat
- Viscometers



Process Hazard Evaluation & Scale-Up

- / On-site Process Hazard Analysis & Safety Training on all
 - FFCC processes before startup
- / 1-Liter Mettler Reaction Calorimeter (RC-1) used to scale
 - up from the lab to our plant reactors
 - / Evaluates the heat of reaction and mimics process
 - conditions and agitation
 - **/** Mitigates the need for pilot plant
- / DSC (Differential Scanning Calorimetry)
- / RSST (Reactive Safety Screening Tool)
- / Carius Tube System





Health & Safety Commitment

Safety Initiatives:

/ New Employee Orientation	/ Safety Audits
/ Leading Indicator System	/ HAZOP
/ Safety Roundtables	/ PHA
/ 3 rd Party Safety Demonstrations	/ PSRC
/ Incident Investigations	

FutureFuel First Responders, H&S Staff, & Resources:

- / Emergency Response Crew
- / Hazard Material Response Crew
- / Fire Fighting Crew
- / Paramedics

/ Certified Industrial Hygienist
/ 2 on-site staff nurses
/ Local Contracted Physician
/ Firefighting Training Center







Raw Material Handling

Our commitment extends to safely and reliably handling hazardous materials





Alpha-Methyl Styrene 30% Oleum Phenol Phosphorous Oxychloride Phosphorus Trichloride Propylene Sulfuric Acid Styrene Thionyl Chloride Vinyl Acetate



Bulk Material Handling Capabilities

Typical Monthly Movement





Manufacturing Resources





Batch Plant Equipment





Continuous Plant Equipment

Reactors

21 - GL & SS Stirred Reactors
(500 - 6,500 Gallons)
4 - Carbon Steel Fixed Bed
Reactors (50 - 60" X 20')

Dryers

4 - Ring Dryers

Distillation Columns

- 3 GL
- 23 SS
- 4 Hastelloy
- 1 Titanium
- 1 Polymer Lined
- 5 Carbon Steel

Liquid/Liquid Extractors

3 - Alloy 20 (42" X 22') **1** - SS (21" X 48')

Vacuum Flash Tanks

6 - SS (96" X 11') 1 - GL (3,000 Gallons)

Evaporators

- **1** SS Wiped Film Evaporator (125 sq.ft.)
- 1 Stainless Steel Thin Film

Dryer (25 sq.ft.)

Filtration Equipment

3 - Solid Bowl Centrifuges SS (Largest 30" X 120") (0.76m X 3.0m)

Miscellaneous

- **6** Chrome Plated Scraped Surface Coolers (11 sq. ft.)
- 2 SS Rotary Drum Coolers (66" X 30')
- 5 SS Adiabatic Vacuum
- Crystallizers (48" X 12')
- 5 SS Bepex Extruders
- 1 Melt Extruder



Environmental Committment





2,800 VOC points monitored





Environmental Committment



On-site licensed RCRA hazardous waste material incinerator



99.9% non-hazardous liquid waste treated on-site



331M Ibs of hazardous waste diverted to reuse & recovery in 2023



42.5M lbs by-product directed toward reuse in 2023



Utility Capabilities



5 boilers generate steam supply (30, 60, 90, 150, 600 psig)



3 cryogenic nitrogen plants



*Our site generates its own steam and nitrogen. Some nitrogen, natural gas, coal, electricity, and potable water are purchased via third party.



Memberships & Certifications









FutureFuel by the Numbers





Why Partner with FutureFuel?





FUTUREFUEL®

CHEMICAL COMPANY

Superior chemistry. Sustainable fuels.

Visit us at Booth #719